

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

i-x	Conjugational classes	concr.	concrete	homo.	homophone
Ā.	Ātmanepada	cond.	conditional	IA.	Indo-Aryan
Abl.	Ablative	conj.	conjunction	ib.	ibidem
abso.	absolutely	conje.	conjectural	id.	idem
abst.	abstract	conju.	conjugation	IE.	Indo-European
Acc.	Accusative	cons.	consonant	i. e.	id est
act.	active	contr.	contracted	IIr.	Indo-Iranian
ad.	adaptation	correl.	correlative	impers.	impersonal
add.	additions	Cpd.	Compound	impf.	imperfect
adj.	adjective	Dat.	Dative	impv.	imperative
adn.	adnominal	decl.	declension	inani.	inanimate
adv.	adverb	defect.	defective	incept.	inceptive
Agen.	Agent	demon.	demonstrative	inch.	inchoative
Alch.	Alchemy	denom.	denominative	ind.	indeclinable
Alg.	Algebra	deriv.	derivation	indic.	indicative
aluCpd.	aluk compound	desid.	desiderative	indir.	indirect
anal.	analogy	dimi.	diminutive	inf.	infinitive
Anat.	Anatomy	dir.	direct	infi.	infix
anc.	ancillary works	Dramat.	Dramaturgy	infl.	inflection
ani.	animate	Drav.	Dravidian	inj.	injunctive
anom.	anomalous	du.	dual	Insc.	Inscriptional, Inscription
aor.	aorist	dur.	durative	Inst.	Instrumental
aorp.	aorist participle	Dv.	Dvandva	int.	interjection
apoph.	apophony	Dvg.	Dvigu	intens.	intensive
App.	Appendix	Ed.	Edition, Editor	inter.	interrogative
appel.	appellative	e. g.	exempli gratia	interpol.	interpolation
appos.	apposition	ellip.	ellipsis	intra.	intransitive
Arab.	Arabic	em.	emendation	irr.	irregular
arch.	archaic	encl.	enclitic	irrCpd.	irregular compound
Arch.	Architecture	etc.	et cetera	Jain.	Jainism
Arith.	Arithmetic	etym.	etymology	JS.	Jain Sanskrit
Armen.	Armenian	euphem.	euphemism	Kdh.	Karmadhāraya
asp.	aspect	euphon.	euphonic	L.	Lexical
Astrol.	Astrology	ex.	example	Lat.	Latin
Astron.	Astronomy	excl.	exclamation	Law.	Legal works
attrib.	attributive	f.	feminine	lit.	literally
aug.	augment	F. Arts.	Fine arts	Loc.	Locative
AustroAs.	Austro-Asiatic	fig.	figurative	Log.	Logic
Av.	Avestan	F. N.	foot-onte	lw.	loan word
Avy.	Avyayibhāva	foll.	following	m.	masculine
baryt.	barytone	fr.	from, derived from	Math.	Mathematics
Buddh.	Buddhism	freq.	frequentative	m. c.	metri causa
Bv.	Bahuvrihi	fut.	future	md.	mood
C.	Case	futp.	future participle	med.	medial
card.	cardinal	g.	gapā	Medi.	Medicine
Cat.	Catalogue	GDia.	Gāthā Dialect	metron.	metronymic
caus.	causative	Gen.	Genitive	MIA.	Middle Indo-Aryan
cf.	compare	gend.	gender	MS.	Manuscript
ch.	chapter	Geom.	Geometry	Mus.	Music
cl.	class	ger.	gerund	myth.	mythology
Cl.	Classical	Germ.	German	n.	neuter
cogn.	cognate	Gk.	Greek	neg.	negative
col.	column	Goth.	Gothic	NIA.	New (Modern) Indo-
collect.	collective	Gr.	Grammar		Aryan
colloq.	colloquial	gr.	grade	Nom.	Nominative
comm.	commentary	gTp.	Gatisamāsa	nou.	noun
comp.	comparative	heterol.	heteroclitic	nu.	numeral

obj.	object	<i>potpp.</i>	potential passive participle	str.	strong form
obs.	obsolete	<i>ppp.</i>	past passive participle	sub.	subject
obsc.	obscene	Pr.	Proper	subj.	subjunctive
onomat.	onomatopoetic	Pre-A.	Pre-Aryan	subs.	substantive
opt.	optative	prec.	precative	suff.	suffix
ord.	ordinal	preced.	preceding	<i>superl.</i>	superlative
orthog.	orthography	pred.	predicate	Surg.	Surgery
oxyt.	oxytone	pref.	prefix	s. v.	sub voce
P.	Parasmaipada	<i>prep.</i>	preposition	syn.	synonym
p., pp.	page, pages	pres.	present	TB.	Tibeto-Burman
Pa.	Pali	<i>presp.</i>	present participle	term.	termination
<i>pap.</i>	past active participle	pret.	preterite	termi.	terminative
<i>par.</i>	participle	priv.	privative	Tp.	Tatpuruṣa
paroxy.	paroxytone	Pros.	Prosody	Tr.	Translation
pass.	passive	prTp.	Prādisamāsa	tr.	transitive
patro.	patronymic	prob.	probably	t.	tense
<i>pej.</i>	pejorative	procl.	proclitic	u.	Ubhayapada
per.	person	<i>Pron.</i>	Pronoun	uTp.	Upāpadasamāsa
perh.	perhaps	prvb.	preverb	v. (v)	verse(s)
periphra.	periphrastic	redup.	reduplication	vb.	verb.
Pers.	Persian	refl.	reflexive	Ved.	Vedic
pf.	perfect	<i>rel.</i>	relative	vi.	verb intransitive
<i>pfp.</i>	perfect participle	Rhet.	Rhetorics	v. l.	veria lectio
Philo.	Philosophy	Rit.	Ritual	Voc.	Vocative
Pkt.	Prakrit	Russ.	Russian	Vol.	Volume
pl.	plural	sDv.	Samāhāradvandva	vow.	vowel
plupf.	pluperfect	Semi.	Semitic	vt.	verb transitive
Poet.	Poetics	sg.	Singular	wk.	weak form
poss.	possessive	sic.	sicut est	w. r.	wrong reading
postpo.	post-position	Skt.	Sanskrit		
pot.	potential	st.	stem		